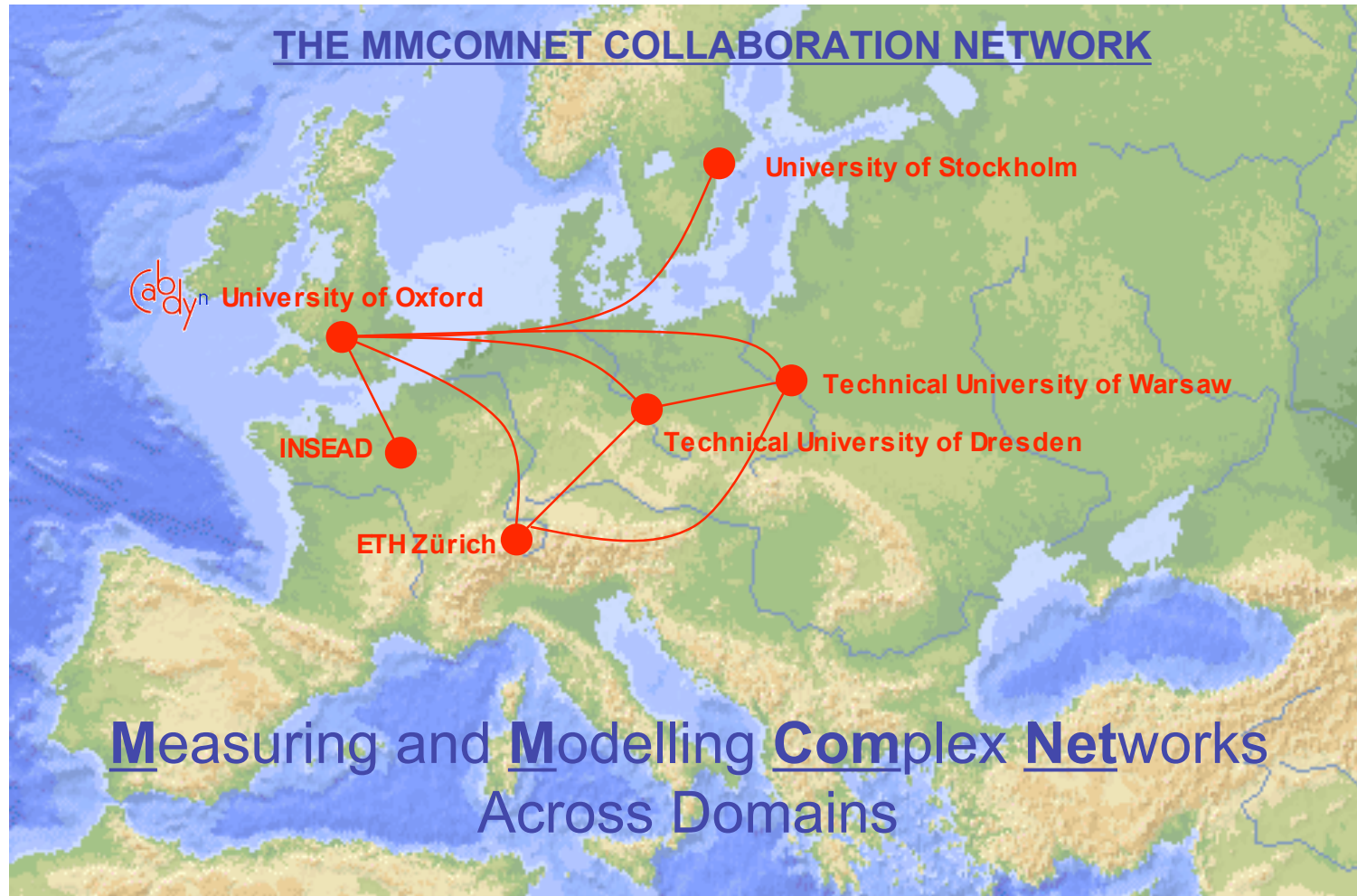


EUROPEAN COMMISSION NEST PATHFINDER INITIATIVE

Specific Targeted Research Project MMCOMNET



MMCOMNET Project Partners



Measuring and Modelling Complex Networks Across Domains

MMCOMNET Basic Facts:

- Start date: 1 February 2005
- Duration: 3 years
- European Commission contribution: €1,499,266
- No. of established senior researchers: 12
- No. of new research students and post-doctoral assistants: 10
- Website: <http://sbs-xnet.sbs.ox.ac.uk/complexity/>

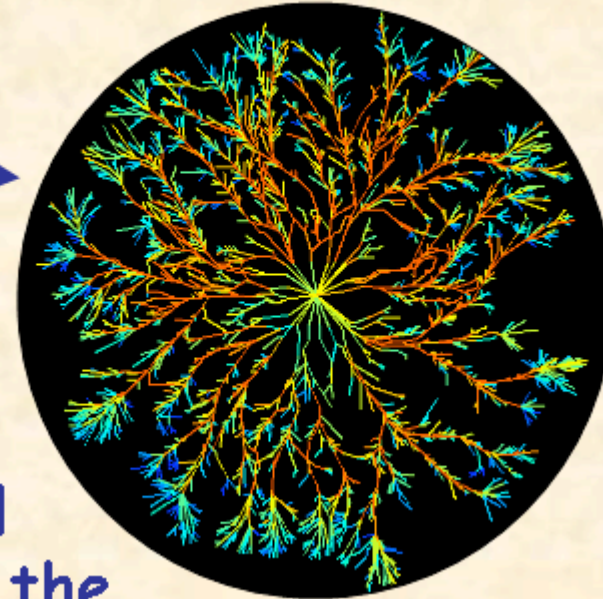
Measuring and Modelling Complex Networks Across Domains

- Improve our understanding of the complex networks that surround us in everyday life, and play a key role in modern society.
- Bring together leading European researchers from the **life sciences**, **physical sciences**, **social sciences**, and **mathematics** in an adventurous and genuinely interdisciplinary programme of research.
- Focus on specific systems in well-defined application domains
 - **biological networks**
 - **supply chains and networks**
 - **innovation networks**
 - **transport networks**

Foraging mycelial system



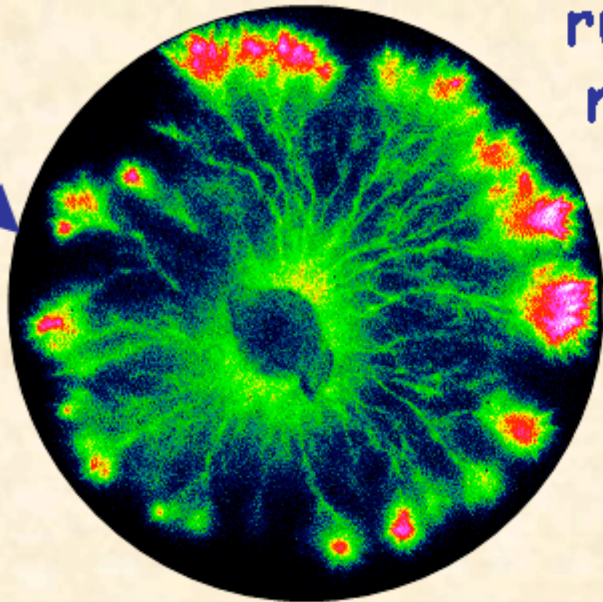
weighted spatial network



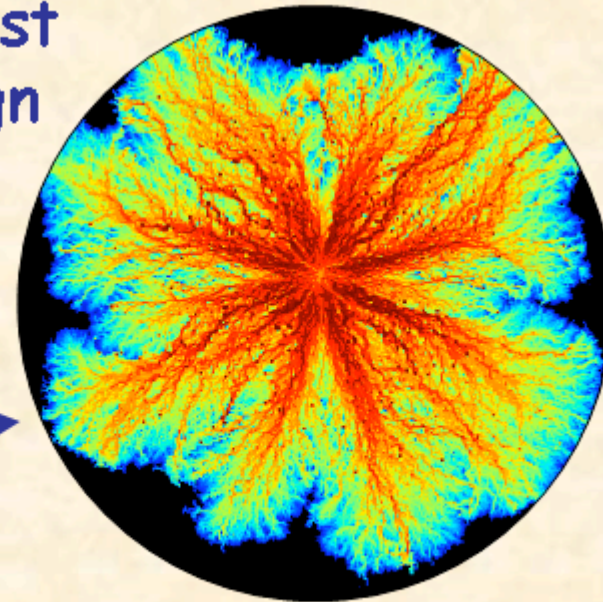
Experimental investigation of the rules for robust network design



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Functional imaging of network flux



Agent-based flux simulation

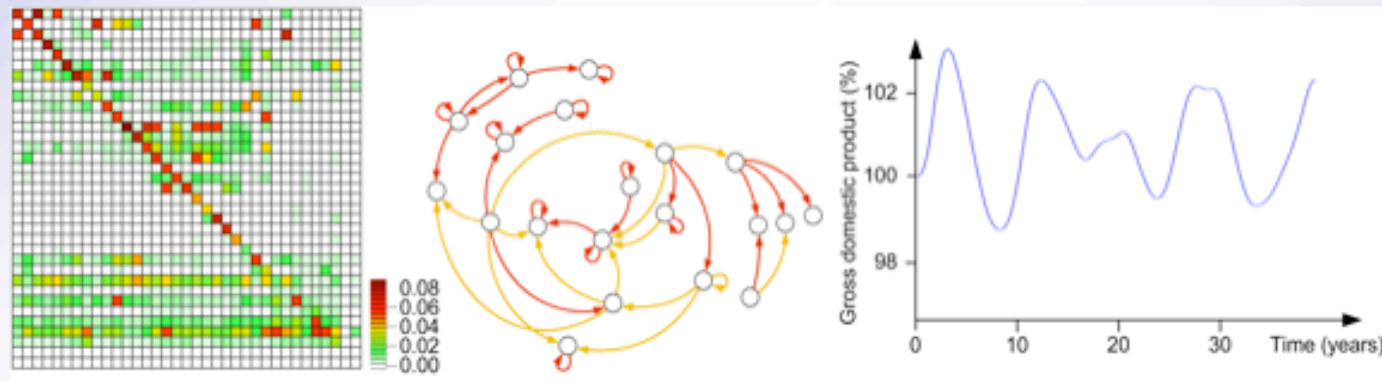


Network-Induced Oscillations Explain Business Cycles

Investigation of the network structure:

- **Positive** and **negative feedbacks** in production processes
- **Time lags** in the information flow and adaptation process

Business cycles because of the structure of production networks?



Input output matrix

Related delivery network

Resulting oscillations in the gross domestic product

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Optimal Traffic Flow Control and Production Scheduling

- Traffic is a prime example of a complex system consisting of interacting queues
- Optimization algorithms can be transferred to production systems, sometimes organizations
- Vehicles correspond to products, traffic lights to service stations or machines
- Formulas for travel times relate to formulas for cycle times (production times)
- Conflicts in usage (e.g. of intersection areas) require priority rules and scheduling strategies which are adaptive to a varying demand.



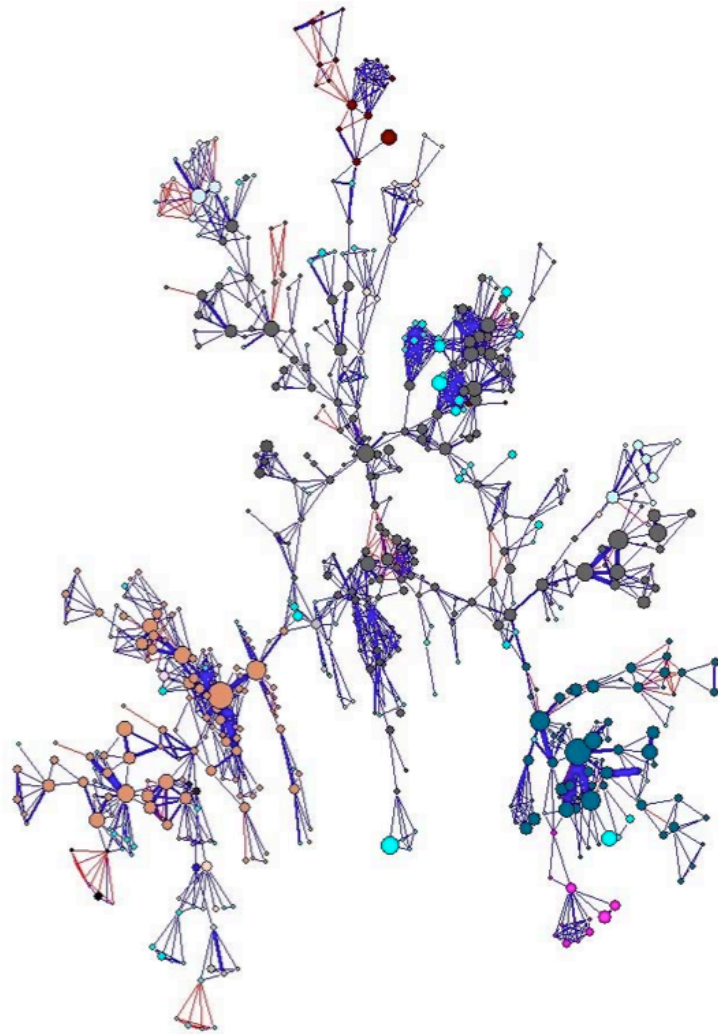
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CHAIR OF TRAFFIC MODELLING AND ECONOMETRICS



Regional Innovation Clusters and Networks



High-Tech Clusters Modelled as Complex, Dynamic Networks

Flows of:

- Information (patents, publications etc.)
- People
- Knowledge
- Capital (venture capital, joint ventures etc.)

Key Questions:

- Are there robust properties associated with superior innovation rates & value generation?
- How do innovation clusters evolve?
- Are there generative rules for innovation networks - how can high-tech clusters be replicated successfully?

Measuring and Modelling Complex Networks Across Domains

ANTICIPATED OUTPUTS FROM MMCOMNET

- New metrics for measuring complex networks provided as software tools.
- New models for the functional and dynamic properties of complex networks and associated software.
- New insights into the management of complex networks.
- Novel design principles which can guide the construction of technical, socio-technical, and socio-economic networks.



**European
Commission**

Framework  NEST Pathfinder Initiative